V. MENTAL DISORDERS

This section is intended primarily for the classification of patients seen at mental hospitals, psychiatric clinics, mental deficiency institutions and similar facilities, where the main interest is in the mental state of the patient. It therefore includes all forms of mental disorder, even though associated with or secondary to physical conditions, as in categories 292-294, 309, 310-315.

For primary mortality classification and for morbidity classification where the main interest is not in the mental state of the patient, the categories mentioned above should not be used but assignment made to the associated or underlying physical condition.

PSYCHOSES (290-299)

290 Senile and pre-senile dementia

290.0 Senile dementia
Dementia of old age
Senile imbecility

290.1 Pre-senile dementia
Alzheimer's disease
Circumscribed atrophy of brain
Jacob-Creuzfeldt disease with dementia

291 Alcoholic psychosis

291.0 Delirium tremens
Delirium alcoholicum

291.1 Korsakov's psychosis (alcoholic)
Alcoholic polyneuritic psychosis
Chronic alcoholic delirium

291.2 Other alcoholic hallucinosis
Alcoholic hallucinosis NOS

291.3 Alcoholic paranoia
Alcoholic psychosis, paranoid type
291.9  Other and unspecified

Alcoholic: 
  dementia  
  insanity  
  mania  
  psychosis  
\begin{equation*}
\text{NOS or of any type not classifiable under 291.0-291.3}
\end{equation*}

292  Psychosis associated with intracranial infection

Includes: brain syndrome with psychotic reaction due to or associated with the conditions indicated in categories 292.0-292.9

292.0  With general paralysis

Any condition in 094.1

292.1  With other syphilis of central nervous system

Any condition in 090.4, 094.0, 094.9

292.2  With epidemic encephalitis

Any condition in 062-065

292.3  With other and unspecified encephalitis

Encephalitis:  Encephalomyelitis:  
  NOS  NOS  
  following infection  acute disseminated  
  unknown cause (idiopathic)  Inflammation of brain NOS

Includes: postencephalitic psychosis NOS

Excludes: psychosis associated with traumatic encephalitis (293.5)

292.9  With other and unspecified intracranial infection

Abscess of brain  
Meningitis  
Tuberculosis of brain  
Intracranial infection, other or unspecified

293  Psychosis associated with other cerebral condition

Includes: brain syndrome with psychotic reaction due to or associated with the conditions indicated in categories 293.0-293.9

293.0  With cerebral arteriosclerosis

Any condition in 437

Includes: arteriosclerotic psychosis NOS
MENTAL DISORDERS

293.1 With other cerebrovascular disturbances
Any condition in 430-436, 438

293.2 With epilepsy
Any condition in 345

293.3 With intracranial neoplasm
Neoplasm (benign) (malignant): Neoplasm (benign) (malignant):
  brain  pineal gland
  cerebral meninges  pituitary gland
  intracranial NOS

293.4 With degenerative diseases of central nervous system
Disease: Multiple sclerosis
  Pelizaeus-Merzbacher  Sclerosis of brain
  Schilder’s  Degeneration of central nervous system, other or unspecified
Huntington’s chorea
Excludes: senile and pre-senile dementia (290)

293.5 With brain trauma
Any condition in:
  N800-N804 (Fracture of skull)
  N850-N854 (Intracranial injury, excluding those with skull fracture)
Birth injury to brain  Surgical injury to brain
Hypoxia (at birth)  Trauma to brain from electric current

293.9 With other and unspecified cerebral condition
Congenital anomalies of brain
Other or unspecified cerebral conditions

294 Psychosis associated with other physical condition
Includes: brain syndrome with psychotic reaction due to or associated with the conditions indicated in categories 294.0-294.9
  dementia
  psychosis (organic)

294.0 With endocrine disorders
Any condition in 240-258

294.1 With metabolic and nutritional disorders
Any condition in 260-279
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>294.2</td>
<td><em>With systemic infections</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute rheumatic fever</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Influenza</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Malaria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Septicaemia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Excludes: Alcohol psychosis associated with intracranial infection (292)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>294.3</td>
<td><em>With drug or poison intoxication</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Any condition in 304, N960-N979, N981-N989</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Excludes: Alcohol psychosis (291)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>294.4</td>
<td><em>With childbirth</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Includes: Puerperal:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- dementia NOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- insanity NOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Excludes: Psychiatry of any type classifiable to 295-298 arising during the puerperium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>294.8</td>
<td><em>With other physical conditions</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>294.9</td>
<td><em>With unspecified physical condition</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Includes: Organic psychosis NOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- postoperative psychosis NOS</td>
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<tr>
<td>295</td>
<td><strong>Schizophrenia</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>295.0</td>
<td><em>Simple type</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Schizophrenia, simple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>295.1</td>
<td><em>Hebephrenic type</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hebephrenia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>295.2</td>
<td><em>Catatonic type</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Catatonia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>295.3</td>
<td><em>Paranoid type</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Schizophrenia, paranoid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>295.4</td>
<td><em>Acute schizophrenic episode</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute schizophrenia NOS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute schizophrenic attack</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Excludes: Conditions in 295.0-295.3 specified as acute (295.0-295.3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>295.5</td>
<td><em>Latent schizophrenia</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Latent schizophrenic reaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pseudoneurotic schizophrenia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
295.6 *Residual schizophrenia*
Schizophrenic residual state (Restzustand)

295.7 *Schizo-affective type*
Mixed schizophrenic and affective psychosis
Schizo-affective psychosis

295.8 *Other*
Atypical forms of schizophrenia
Infantile autism
Schizophrenia, childhood type, NOS
Schizophrenia of specified type not classifiable under 295.0-295.7
Schizophreniform attack or psychosis

295.9 *Unspecified type*
Dementia praecox NOS
Schizophrenia NOS

296 *Affective psychoses*

296.0 *Involutional melancholia*
Agitated depression
Agitated melancholia
Climacteric insanity
Climacteric melancholia
Involutional depression
Menopausal melancholia

Excludes: involutional paraphrenia (297.1)

296.1 *Manic-depressive psychosis, manic type*
Hypomania NOS
Hypomanic psychosis
Mania NOS
Manic psychosis

296.2 *Manic-depressive psychosis, depressed type*
Endogenous depression
Psychotic depression
Melancholia (senile)
Manic-depressive reaction, depressive

296.3 *Manic depressive psychosis, circular type*
Alternating insanity
Circular insanity
Cyclothymia
Manic-depressive reaction, circular

296.8 *Other*
Manic stupor
Unproductive mania

296.9 *Unspecified*
Affective psychosis NOS
Manic-depressive reaction NOS
297 Paranoid states
Excludes: acute paranoid reaction (298.3)
         paraphrenic schizophrenia (295.3)

297.0 Paranoia
Paranoiac psychosis

297.1 Involutional paraphrenia

297.9 Other
Paranoid reaction (chronic) Paraphrenia (late) NOS
Paranoid state

298 Other psychoses

298.0 Reactive depressive psychosis
Psychogenic depressive psychosis Reactive melancholia

298.1 Reactive excitation
Acute hysterical psychosis Psychogenic excitation

298.2 Reactive confusion
Acute or sub-acute confusional state Psychogenic confusion

298.3 Acute paranoid reaction
Bouffée délirante

298.9 Reactive psychosis unspecified
Psychogenic psychosis NOS Reactive psychosis NOS

299 Unspecified psychosis
Dementia NOS Insanity NOS
Exhaustion delirium confusional
delusional
Mental deterioration NOS
Psychosis (involutional) NOS

Neuroses, personality disorders and other non-psychotic mental disorders (300-309)

300 Neuroses
Excludes: when associated with physical conditions (309)

300.0 Anxiety neurosis
Anxiety:
    depression Anxiety:
    hysteria reaction
    hysteria state (neurotic)
    Panic state
300.1 *Hysterical neurosis*

- Compensation neurosis
- Conversion hysteria
- Dissociative reaction
- Functional paraplegia

300.2 *Phobic neurosis*

- Fear reaction
- Phobia NOS

300.3 *Obsessive compulsive neurosis*

- Obsessional:
  - phobia
  - state
  - syndrome

300.4 *Depressive neurosis*

- Neurotic depression

300.5 *Neurasthenia*

- Asthenic reaction
- Fatigue neurosis
- Nervous debility

300.6 *Depersonalization syndrome*

- Depersonalization
- Derealization

300.7 *Hypochondriacal neurosis*

- Hypochondria

300.8 *Other*

- Occupational neurosis
- Writer's cramp

300.9 *Unspecified neurosis*

- Nervous breakdown
- Neurosis NOS

301 *Personality disorders*

Excludes: when associated with physical conditions (309)

301.0 *Paranoid*

- Paranoid traits

301.1 *Affective*

- Cyclothymic personality
- Hypothymic personality
301.2 *Schizoid*
301.3 *Explosive*
Aggressive personality
301.4 *Anankastic*
Compulsive personality
Obsessive-compulsive personality
Obsessional personality
301.5 *Hysterical*
Histrionic personality
Labile personality
301.6 *Anxious*
Inadequate personality
Passive personality
301.7 *Mature*
Asocial personality
Moral deficiency
301.8 *Other*
Immature personality NOS
Personality disorder of other specified type
301.9 *Unspecified*
Personality disorder NOS
Pathologic personality NOS

### Sexual deviation

Excludes: when associated with physical conditions (309)

302.0 *Homosexuality*
Lesbianism
Sodomy

302.1 *Fetishism*

302.2 *Paedophilia*

302.3 *Transvestitism*

302.4 *Exhibitionism*

302.8 *Other*
Erotomania
Nymphomania
Masochism
Sadism
Narcissism
Voyeurism
Necrophilia

302.9 *Unspecified*
Pathological sexuality NOS
Sexual deviation NOS
303 Alcoholism

Excludes: alcoholic psychosis (291)
acute poisoning by alcohol (E860, N980)
when associated with physical conditions (309)

303.0 *Episodic excessive drinking*
Periodic drinking bouts

303.1 *Habitual excessive drinking*
Continual drinking to excess

303.2 *Alcoholic addiction*
Chronic alcoholism  Dipsomania
Chronic ethylism  

303.9 *Other and unspecified alcoholism*
Alcoholism (acute) NOS  Ethylism (acute) NOS

304 Drug dependence

For drug dependence on specific substances under 304.0-304.9 see Alphabetical Index

Includes: addiction to 
dependence on 
chronic poisoning by 
\{ the substances indicated in categories 304.0-304.9 \}

Excludes: psychosis associated with drug dependence (294.3) 
when associated with physical conditions (309)

304.0 *Opium, opium alkaloids and their derivatives*

304.1 *Synthetic analgesics with morphine-like effects*

304.2 *Barbiturates*

304.3 *Other hypnotics and sedatives or tranquilizers*

304.4 *Cocaine*

304.5 *Cannabis sativa*

304.6 *Other psycho-stimulants*

304.7 *Hallucinogenics*

304.8 *Other*

304.9 *Unspecified*
Unspecified drug

Includes: drug:
addiction NOS
dependence NOS
### 305 Physical disorders of presumably psychogenic origin

#### 305.0 Skin
- **Cutaneous neurosis**
  - **Pruritus:**
    - neurogenic
    - psychogenic
- **Psychogenic:**
  - dermatitis
  - eczema
  - skin reaction

#### 305.1 Musculoskeletal
- **Musculoskeletal neurosis**
- **Psychogenic disorder:**
  - joint
  - limb
  - muscle
- **Psychogenic:**
  - spasm
  - torticollis
  - tremor
  - paralysis

#### 305.2 Respiratory
- **Neurosis:**
  - larynx
  - pharynx
  - respiratory
- **Psychogenic air hunger**
- **Psychogenic:**
  - asthma
  - cough
  - hyperventilation
  - respiratory disorder
  - yawning

#### 305.3 Cardiovascular
- **Cardiovascular neurosis**
- **Cardiac neurosis**
- **Da Costa’s syndrome**
- **Effort syndrome**
- **Neurocirculatory asthenia**
- **Soldier’s heart**
- **Psychogenic:**
  - cardiovascular disorder
  - disturbance, heart rhythm
  - heart disease (functional)

#### 305.4 Haemic and lymphatic
- **Psychogenic disorder of blood or lymphatic system**

#### 305.5 Gastro-intestinal
- **Aerophagy**
- **Cyclical vomiting**
- **Gastric neurosis**
- **Globus**
- **Mucous colitis, psychogenic**
- **Nervous:**
  - eructation
  - diarrhoea
  - dyspepsia
- **Psychogenic disorder, digestive system**

#### 305.6 Genito-urinary
- **Impotence (sexual)**
- **Neurosis, bladder**
- **Psychogenic disorder of:**
  - genito-urinary system
  - micturition
- **Psychogenic:**
  - disorder of sexual function
  - dysmenorrhoea
  - dyspareunia
  - frigidity

#### 305.7 Endocrine
- **Psychogenic disorder of endocrine system**
MENTAL DISORDERS

305.8 **Organs of special sense**

Ocular neurosis

305.9 **Other**

Disorder: Psychogenic disorder of other or unspecified parts of the body

psychophysiologic NOS

psychosomatic NOS

306 **Special symptoms not elsewhere classified**

This category is intended for use where an outstanding specific symptom is not manifestly part of a more fundamental classifiable condition.

306.0 **Stammering and stuttering**

Cluttering Stammering

Lalling Stuttering

306.1 **Specific learning disturbance**

Alexia Word blindness

Specific learning defects (reading) Word deafness

(mathematics) (strephosymbolia)

306.2 **Tics**

Habit spasm

306.3 **Other psychomotor disorders**

Abasia Astasia

306.4 **Specific disorders of sleep**

Hypersomnia Nightmare

Insomnia Sleep walking

306.5 **Feeding disturbances**

Anorexia nervosa

306.6 **Enuresis**

Enuresis of non-organic origin

Incontinence of urine

Excludes: when of unspecified cause (786.2)

306.7 **Encopresis**

Encopresis of non-organic origin

Incontinence of faeces

Excludes: when of unspecified cause (785.6)
### 306.8 Cephalalgia

Cephalalgia \( \{ \) of non-organic origin: Tension headache

Excludes: headache of unspecified cause (791)

### 306.9 Other

#### 307 Transient situational disturbances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adjustment reaction of:</th>
<th>Adult situational reaction</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>adolescence</td>
<td>Combat fatigue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>late life</td>
<td>Gross stress reaction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 308 Behaviour disorders of childhood

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Adjustment reaction of:</th>
<th>Jealousy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>infancy</td>
<td>Masturbation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>childhood</td>
<td>Truancy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 309 Mental disorders not specified as psychotic associated with physical conditions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Includes:</th>
<th>due to or associated with the conditions indicated in categories 309.0-309.9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>brain syndrome NOS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>acute</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chronic</td>
<td>Non-psychotic:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mental disorder:</td>
<td>any type classifiable to 300-304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOS</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### 309.0 With intracranial infections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abscess of brain</th>
<th>Syphilis of central nervous system</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Encephalitis</td>
<td>Tuberculosis of brain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inflammation of brain</td>
<td>Intracranial infection, other or unspecified</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meningitis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 309.1 With drug, poison or systemic intoxication

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acute rheumatic fever</th>
<th>Septicaemia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Influenza</td>
<td>Tuberculosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intoxication by drug or poison</td>
<td>Typhoid fever</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Malaria</td>
<td>Typhus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pneumonia</td>
<td>Systemic intoxication, other or unspecified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Excludes: alcoholism (303)

| drug dependence (304) |
309.2 With brain trauma

Any condition in:
- N800-N804 (Fracture of skull)
- N850-N854 (Intracranial injury, excluding those with skull fracture)
- Birth injury to brain
- Surgical injury to brain
- Hypoxia (at birth)
- Trauma to brain from electric current

309.3 With circulatory disturbance

Any condition in 393-458

309.4 With epilepsy

Any condition in 345

309.5 With disturbance of metabolism, growth or nutrition

Any condition in 240-279
Disturbance of metabolism, growth or nutrition, other or unspecified

309.6 With senile or pre-senile brain disease

Cerebral atrophy or degeneration, senile
Jakob-Creutzfeldt disease
Senile or pre-senile brain disease, other or unspecified

309.7 With intracranial neoplasm

Neoplasm (benign) (malignant): Neoplasm (benign) (malignant):
- brain
- cerebral meninges
- intracranial NOS
- pineal gland
- pituitary gland

309.8 With degenerative diseases of central nervous system

Disease:
- Pelizaeus-Merzbacher
- Schilder's
- Huntington's chorea
Multiple sclerosis
Sclerosis of brain
Degeneration of central nervous system, other or unspecified

Excludes: non-psychotic mental disorders associated with senile or pre-senile brain disease (309.6)

309.9 With other or unspecified physical condition

Mental Retardation (310-315)

The following fourth-digit sub-divisions may be used with categories 310-315:
.0 **Following infections and intoxications**
   e.g. prenatal infections such as rubella, syphilis, toxoplasmosis
   postnatal infections such as abscess of brain, encephalitis
   intoxications such as kernicterus, lead poisoning, maternal
toxaemia

.1 **Following trauma or physical agents**
   e.g. mechanical injury or hypoxia at birth
   postnatal injury or hypoxia.

.2 **With disorders of metabolism, growth or nutrition**
   e.g. cerebral lipidosis
   hepatolenticular degeneration (Wilson’s disease)
   hypothyroidism
   phenylketonuria

.3 **Associated with gross brain disease (postnatal)**
   e.g. acute infantile diffuse sclerosis (Krabbe’s disease)
   neurofibromatosis (von Recklinghausen’s disease)
   progressive subcortical encephalopathy (Schilder’s disease)
   spinal sclerosis (Friedreich’s ataxia)
   tuberous sclerosis

.4 **Associated with diseases and conditions due to (unknown) prenatal
   influence**
   e.g. congenital anomaly of brain
   craniostenosis
   hypertelorism
   microcephaly

.5 **With chromosomal abnormalities**
   e.g. Down’s disease
   Klinefelter’s syndrome

.6 **Associated with prematurity**
Prematurity without mention of other condition

.7 **Following major psychiatric disorder**

.8 **With psycho-social (environmental) deprivation**

.9 **Other and unspecified**
   e.g. idiopathic
   cause unknown

310 **Borderline mental retardation**
Backwardness  Borderline mental deficiency or
Borderline intelligence  subnormality
Deficientia intelligentiae  IQ 68-85
311 Mild mental retardation
Feeble-mindedness
High-grade defect
Moron

312 Moderate mental retardation
Imbecile, IQ 36-51

313 Severe mental retardation
Imbecile NOS

314 Profound mental retardation
Idiocy
Profound mental deficiency or subnormality

315 Unspecified mental retardation
Mental deficiency or subnormality NOS