

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES

MANUAL
OF THE INTERNATIONAL
STATISTICAL CLASSIFICATION
OF DISEASES, INJURIES, AND
CAUSES OF DEATH

Based on the Recommendations
of the Eighth Revision Conference, 1965,
and Adopted by the Nineteenth World Health Assembly

Volume 1



WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION

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V. MENTAL DISORDERS

This section is intended primarily for the classification of patients seen at mental hospitals, psychiatric clinics, mental deficiency institutions and similar facilities, where the main interest is in the mental state of the patient. It therefore includes all forms of mental disorder, even though associated with or secondary to physical conditions, as in categories 292-294, 309, 310-315.

For primary mortality classification and for morbidity classification where the main interest is not in the mental state of the patient, the categories mentioned above should not be used but assignment made to the associated or underlying physical condition.

PSYCHOSES (290-299)

290 Senile and pre-senile dementia

290.0 *Senile dementia*

Dementia of old age
Senile imbecility

Senile:
insanity
psychosis NOS

290.1 *Pre-senile dementia*

Alzheimer's disease
Circumscribed atrophy of brain
Jacob-Creuzfeldt disease with
dementia

Pick's disease of brain
Presenile:
psychosis
sclerosis

291 Alcoholic psychosis

291.0 *Delirium tremens*

Delirium alcoholicum

291.1 *Korsakov's psychosis (alcoholic)*

Alcoholic polyneuritic psychosis
Chronic alcoholic delirium

291.2 *Other alcoholic hallucinosis*

Alcoholic hallucinosis NOS

291.3 *Alcoholic paranoia*

Alcoholic psychosis, paranoid type

291.9 *Other and unspecified*

Alcoholic: dementia insanity mania psychosis	}	NOS or of any type not classifiable under 291.0-291.3
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292 Psychosis associated with intracranial infection

Includes: brain syndrome with psychotic reaction dementia psychosis (organic)	}	due to or associated with the condi- tions indicated in categories 292.0-292.9
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292.0 *With general paralysis*

Any condition in 094.1

292.1 *With other syphilis of central nervous system*

Any condition in 090.4, 094.0, 094.9

292.2 *With epidemic encephalitis*

Any condition in 062-065

292.3 *With other and unspecified encephalitis*

Encephalitis: NOS following infection unknown cause (idiopathic)	Encephalomyelitis: NOS acute disseminated Inflammation of brain NOS
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Includes: postencephalitic psychosis NOS

Excludes: psychosis associated with traumatic encephalitis (293.5)

292.9 *With other and unspecified intracranial infection*

Abscess of brain Meningitis	Tuberculosis of brain Intracranial infection, other or unspecified
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293 Psychosis associated with other cerebral condition

Includes: brain syndrome with psychotic reaction dementia psychosis (organic)	}	due to or associated with the condi- tions indicated in categories 293.0-293.9
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293.0 *With cerebral arteriosclerosis*

Any condition in 437

Includes: arteriosclerotic psychosis NOS

293.1 *With other cerebrovascular disturbances*

Any condition in 430-436, 438

293.2 *With epilepsy*

Any condition in 345

293.3 *With intracranial neoplasm*

Neoplasm (benign) (malignant):	Neoplasm (benign) (malignant):
brain	pineal gland
cerebral meninges	pituitary gland
intracranial NOS	

293.4 *With degenerative diseases of central nervous system*

Disease:	Multiple sclerosis
Pelizaeus-Merzbacher	Sclerosis of brain
Schilder's	Degeneration of central nervous system, other or unspecified
Huntington's chorea	

Excludes: senile and pre-senile dementia (290)

293.5 *With brain trauma*

Any condition in:

N800-N804 (Fracture of skull)	
N850-N854 (Intracranial injury, excluding those with skull fracture)	
Birth injury to brain	Surgical injury to brain
Hypoxia (at birth)	Trauma to brain from electric current

293.9 *With other and unspecified cerebral condition*

Congenital anomalies of brain
Other or unspecified cerebral conditions

294 Psychosis associated with other physical condition

Includes: brain syndrome with psychotic reaction	} due to or associated with the conditions indicated in categories 294.0-294.9
dementia	
psychosis (organic)	

294.0 *With endocrine disorders*

Any condition in 240-258

294.1 *With metabolic and nutritional disorders*

Any condition in 260-279

294.2 *With systemic infections*

Acute rheumatic fever	Tuberculosis
Influenza	Typhoid fever
Malaria	Typhus
Pneumonia	Systemic infection, other or un-
Septicaemia	specified

Excludes: psychosis associated with intracranial infection (292)

294.3 *With drug or poison intoxication*

Any condition in 304, N960-N979, N981-N989

Excludes: alcoholic psychosis (291)

294.4 *With childbirth*

Includes: puerperal:	puerperal psychosis
dementia NOS	(any type classifiable to 299)
insanity NOS	

Excludes: psychosis of any type classifiable to 295-298 arising during the puerperium

294.8 *With other physical conditions***294.9** *With unspecified physical condition*

Includes: organic psychosis NOS
postoperative psychosis NOS

295 **Schizophrenia****295.0** *Simple type*

Schizophrenia, simple	Schizophrenia, simplex
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295.1 *Hebephrenic type*

Hebephrenia	Schizophrenia, hebephrenic
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295.2 *Catatonic type*

Catatonia	Schizophrenia, catatonic
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295.3 *Paranoid type*

Schizophrenia, paranoid	Schizophrenia, paraphrenic
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295.4 *Acute schizophrenic episode*

Acute schizophrenia NOS	Schizophrenic episode
Acute schizophrenic attack	Oneirophrenia

Excludes: conditions in 295.0-295.3 specified as acute (295.0-295.3)

295.5 *Latent schizophrenia*

Latent schizophrenic reaction	Pseudopsychopathic schizophrenia
Pseudoneurotic schizophrenia	

295.6 *Residual schizophrenia*

Schizophrenic residual state (Restzustand)

295.7 *Schizo-affective type*

Mixed schizophrenic and affective psychosis

Schizo-affective psychosis

295.8 *Other*

Atypical forms of schizophrenia

Infantile autism

Schizophrenia, childhood type, NOS

Schizophrenia of specified type not classifiable under 295.0-295.7

Schizophreniform attack or psychosis

295.9 *Unspecified type*

Dementia praecox NOS

Schizophrenic reaction NOS

Schizophrenia NOS

296 Affective psychoses

296.0 *Involucional melancholia*

Agitated depression

Climacteric melancholia

Agitated melancholia

Involucional depression

Climacteric insanity

Menopausal melancholia

Excludes: involucional paraphrenia (297.1)

296.1 *Manic-depressive psychosis, manic type*

Hypomania NOS

Manic-depressive reaction:

Hypomanic psychosis

hypomanic

Mania NOS

manic

Manic psychosis

296.2 *Manic-depressive psychosis, depressed type*

Endogenous depression

Melancholia (senile)

Psychotic depression

Manic-depressive reaction, depressive

296.3 *Manic depressive psychosis, circular type*

Alternating insanity

Cyclothymia

Circular insanity

Manic-depressive reaction, circular

296.8 *Other*

Manic stupor

Unproductive mania

296.9 *Unspecified*

Affective psychosis NOS

Manic-depressive reaction NOS

297 Paranoid states

Excludes: acute paranoid reaction (298.3)
paraphrenic schizophrenia (295.3)

297.0 *Paranoia*

Paranoiac psychosis

297.1 *Involuntional paraphrenia*297.9 *Other*

Paranoid reaction (chronic)
Paranoid state

Paraphrenia (late) NOS

298 Other psychoses298.0 *Reactive depressive psychosis*

Psychogenic depressive psychosis

Reactive melancholia

298.1 *Reactive excitation*

Acute hysterical psychosis

Psychogenic excitation

298.2 *Reactive confusion*

Acute or sub-acute confusional
state

Psychogenic confusion

298.3 *Acute paranoid reaction*

Bouffée délirante

298.9 *Reactive psychosis unspecified*

Psychogenic psychosis NOS

Reactive psychosis NOS

299 Unspecified psychosis

Dementia NOS

Insanity NOS

Exhaustion delirium

confusional
delusional

Mental deterioration NOS

Psychosis (involuntional) NOS

NEUROSES, PERSONALITY DISORDERS AND OTHER NON-PSYCHOTIC
MENTAL DISORDERS (300-309)

300 Neuroses

Excludes: when associated with physical conditions (309)

300.0 *Anxiety neurosis*

Anxiety:
depression
hysteria

Anxiety:
reaction
state (neurotic)
Panic state

300.1 *Hysterical neurosis*

Compensation neurosis	Ganser's syndrome
Conversion hysteria	Hysteria NOS
Dissociative reaction	Hysterical manifestation (any)
Functional paraplegia	Hystero-epilepsy

300.2 *Phobic neurosis*

Fear reaction	Phobic reaction
Phobia NOS	

300.3 *Obsessive compulsive neurosis*

Neurosis:	Obsessional:
anankastic	phobia
compulsive	state
obsessional	syndrome

300.4 *Depressive neurosis*

Neurotic depression	Neurotic depressive state
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300.5 *Neurasthenia*

Asthenic reaction	Psychogenic:
Fatigue neurosis	asthenia
Nervous debility	general fatigue

300.6 *Depersonalization syndrome*

Depersonalization	Neurotic state with depersonaliza-
Derealization	tion episode

300.7 *Hypochondriacal neurosis*

Hypochondria	Hypochondriasis
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300.8 *Other*

Occupational neurosis	Other specified neurosis
Writer's cramp	

300.9 *Unspecified neurosis*

Nervous breakdown	Psychoneurosis NOS
Neurosis NOS	

301 Personality disorders

Excludes: when associated with physical conditions (309)

301.0 *Paranoid*

Paranoid traits

301.1 *Affective*

Cyclothymic personality	Hypothymic personality
Hyperthymic personality	

301.2	<i>Schizoid</i>	
301.3	<i>Explosive</i>	
	Aggressive personality	
301.4	<i>Anankastic</i>	
	Compulsive personality	
	Obsessive-compulsive personality	
	Obsessional personality	
301.5	<i>Hysterical</i>	
	Histrionic personality	Labile personality
301.6	<i>Asthenic</i>	
	Inadequate personality	Passive-dependent personality
	Passive personality	
301.7	<i>Antisocial</i>	
	Asocial personality	Moral deficiency
301.8	<i>Other</i>	
	Immature personality NOS	Personality disorder of other specified type
301.9	<i>Unspecified</i>	
	Personality disorder NOS	Pathologic personality NOS
302	Sexual deviation	
	Excludes: when associated with physical conditions (309)	
302.0	<i>Homosexuality</i>	
	Lesbianism	Sodomy
302.1	<i>Fetishism</i>	
302.2	<i>Paedophilia</i>	
302.3	<i>Transvestitism</i>	
302.4	<i>Exhibitionism</i>	
302.8	<i>Other</i>	
	Erotomania	Nymphomania
	Masochism	Sadism
	Narcissism	Voyeurism
	Necrophilia	
302.9	<i>Unspecified</i>	
	Pathological sexuality NOS	Sexual deviation NOS

303 Alcoholism

Excludes: alcoholic psychosis (291)
acute poisoning by alcohol (E860, N980)
when associated with physical conditions (309)

303.0 *Episodic excessive drinking*

Periodic drinking bouts

303.1 *Habitual excessive drinking*

Continual drinking to excess

303.2 *Alcoholic addiction*

Chronic alcoholism

Dipsomania

Chronic ethylism

303.9 *Other and unspecified alcoholism*

Alcoholism (acute) NOS

Ethylism (acute) NOS

304 Drug dependence

For drug dependence on specific substances under 304.0-304.9 see Alphabetical Index

Includes: addiction to dependence on chronic poisoning by	}	the substances indicated in categories 304.0-304.9
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Excludes: psychosis associated with drug dependence (294.3)
when associated with physical conditions (309)

304.0 *Opium, opium alkaloids and their derivatives*

304.1 *Synthetic analgesics with morphine-like effects*

304.2 *Barbiturates*

304.3 *Other hypnotics and sedatives or tranquilizers*

304.4 *Cocaine*

304.5 *Cannabis sativa*

304.6 *Other psycho-stimulants*

304.7 *Hallucinogenics*

304.8 *Other*

304.9 *Unspecified*

Unspecified drug

Includes: drug:
addiction NOS
dependence NOS

305 Physical disorders of presumably psychogenic origin305.0 *Skin*

Cutaneous neurosis	Psychogenic:
Pruritus:	dermatitis
neurogenic	eczema
psychogenic	skin reaction

305.1 *Musculoskeletal*

Musculoskeletal neurosis	Psychogenic:
Psychogenic disorder:	spasm
joint	torticollis
limb	tremor
muscle	paralysis

305.2 *Respiratory*

Neurosis:	Psychogenic:
larynx	asthma
pharynx	cough
respiratory	hyperventilation
Psychogenic air hunger	respiratory disorder
	yawning

305.3 *Cardiovascular*

Cardiovascular neurosis	Soldier's heart
Cardiac neurosis	Psychogenic:
Da Costa's syndrome	cardiovascular disorder
Effort syndrome	disturbance, heart rhythm
Neurocirculatory asthenia	heart disease (functional)

305.4 *Haemic and lymphatic*

Psychogenic disorder of blood or lymphatic system

305.5 *Gastro-intestinal*

Aerophagy	Nervous:
Cyclical vomiting	eructation
Gastric neurosis	diarrhoea
Globus	dyspepsia
Mucous colitis, psychogenic	Psychogenic disorder, digestive system

305.6 *Genito-urinary*

Impotence (sexual)	Psychogenic:
Neurosis, bladder	disorder of sexual function
Psychogenic disorder of:	dysmenorrhoea
genito-urinary system	dyspareunia
micturition	frigidity

305.7 *Endocrine*

Psychogenic disorder of endocrine system

305.8 *Organs of special sense*

Ocular neurosis

305.9 *Other*

Disorder:	
psychophysiologic NOS	Psychogenic disorder of other or
psychosomatic NOS	unspecified parts of the body

306 Special symptoms not elsewhere classified

This category is intended for use where an outstanding specific symptom is not manifestly part of a more fundamental classifiable condition.

306.0 *Stammering and suttering*

Cluttering	Stammering
Lalling	Stuttering

306.1 *Specific learning disturbance*

Alexia	Word blindness
Specific learning defects (reading)	Word deafness
(mathematics) (strephosymbolia)	

306.2 *Tics*

Habit spasm

306.3 *Other psychomotor disorders*

Abasia	Astasia
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306.4 *Specific disorders of sleep*

Hypersomnia	Nightmare
Insomnia	Sleep walking

306.5 *Feeding disturbances*

Anorexia nervosa

306.6 *Enuresis*

Enuresis	} of non-organic origin
Incontinence of urine	

Excludes: when of unspecified cause (786.2)

306.7 *Encopresis*

Encopresis	} of non-organic origin
Incontinence of faeces	

Excludes: when of unspecified cause (785.6)

306.8 *Cephalalgia*

Cephalalgia } of non-organic origin Tension headache
 Headache }

Excludes: headache of unspecified cause (791)

306.9 *Other*307 **Transient situational disturbances**

Adjustment reaction of:	Adult situational reaction
adolescence	Combat fatigue
late life	Gross stress reaction

308 **Behaviour disorders of childhood**

Adjustment reaction of:	Jealousy	} of childhood
infancy	Masturbation	
childhood	Tantrum	
	Truancy	

309 **Mental disorders not specified as psychotic associated with physical conditions**

Includes:	brain syndrome NOS	} due to or associated with the conditions indicated in categories 309.0-309.9
	acute	
	chronic	
	mental disorder:	
	NOS	
	non-psychotic:	
	any type classifiable to 300-304	

309.0 *With intracranial infections*

Abscess of brain	Syphilis of central nervous system
Encephalitis	Tuberculosis of brain
Inflammation of brain	Intracranial infection, other or unspecified
Meningitis	

309.1 *With drug, poison or systemic intoxication*

Acute rheumatic fever	Septicaemia
Influenza	Tuberculosis
Intoxication by drug or poison	Typhoid fever
Malaria	Typhus
Pneumonia	Systemic intoxication, other or unspecified

Excludes: alcoholism (303)
 drug dependence (304)

309.2 *With brain trauma*

Any condition in:

N800-N804 (Fracture of skull)

N850-N854 (Intracranial injury, excluding those with skull fracture)

Birth injury to brain

Surgical injury to brain

Hypoxia (at birth)

Trauma to brain from electric current

309.3 *With circulatory disturbance*

Any condition in 393-458

309.4 *With epilepsy*

Any condition in 345

309.5 *With disturbance of metabolism, growth or nutrition*

Any condition in 240-279

Disturbance of metabolism, growth or nutrition, other or unspecified

309.6 *With senile or pre-senile brain disease*

Cerebral atrophy or degeneration, senile

Jakob-Creutzfeldt disease

Senile or pre-senile brain disease, other or unspecified

309.7 *With intracranial neoplasm*

Neoplasm (benign) (malignant):

brain

cerebral meninges

intracranial NOS

Neoplasm (benign) (malignant):

pineal gland

pituitary gland

309.8 *With degenerative diseases of central nervous system*

Disease:

Pelizaeus-Merzbacher

Schilder's

Huntington's chorea

Multiple sclerosis

Sclerosis of brain

Degeneration of central nervous system, other or unspecified

Excludes: non-psychotic mental disorders associated with senile or pre-senile brain disease (309.6)

309.9 *With other or unspecified physical condition*

MENTAL RETARDATION (310-315)

The following fourth-digit sub-divisions may be used with categories 310-315:

- .0 *Following infections and intoxications*
 e.g. prenatal infections such as rubella, syphilis, toxoplasmosis
 postnatal infections such as abscess of brain, encephalitis
 intoxications such as kernicterus, lead poisoning, maternal
 toxæmia
- .1 *Following trauma or physical agents*
 e.g. mechanical injury or hypoxia at birth
 postnatal injury or hypoxia .
- .2 *With disorders of metabolism, growth or nutrition*
 e.g. cerebral lipoidosis
 hepatolenticular degeneration (Wilson's disease)
 hypothyroidism
 phenylketonuria
- .3 *Associated with gross brain disease (postnatal)*
 e.g. acute infantile diffuse sclerosis (Krabbe's disease)
 neurofibromatosis (von Recklinghausen's disease)
 progressive subcortical encephalopathy (Schilder's disease)
 spinal sclerosis (Friedreich's ataxia)
 tuberous sclerosis
- .4 *Associated with diseases and conditions due to (unknown) prenatal influence*
 e.g. congenital anomaly of brain
 craniostenosis
 hypertelorism
 microcephaly
- .5 *With chromosomal abnormalities*
 e.g. Down's disease
 Klinefelter's syndrome
- .6 *Associated with prematurity*
 Prematurity without mention of other condition
- .7 *Following major psychiatric disorder*
- .8 *With psycho-social (environmental) deprivation*
- .9 *Other and unspecified*
 e.g. idiopathic
 cause unknown

310 **Borderline mental retardation**

Backwardness

Borderline intelligence

Deficientia intelligentiæ

Borderline mental deficiency or
 subnormality

IQ 68-85

311 Mild mental retardation

Feeble-mindedness	Mild mental deficiency or sub-
High-grade defect	normality
Moron	IQ 52-67

312 Moderate mental retardation

Imbecile, IQ 36-51	Moderate mental deficiency or
	subnormality
	IQ 36-51

313 Severe mental retardation

Imbecile NOS	Severe mental deficiency or sub-
	normality
	IQ 20-35

314 Profound mental retardation

Idiocy	IQ under 20
Profound mental deficiency or	
subnormality	

315 Unspecified mental retardation

Mental deficiency or subnormality NOS



